

# CAESAR II Syllabus

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## INTERGRAPH CAESAR II TRAINING SYLLABUS

### SECTION: 1

- Introduction to Pipe Stress Analysis
- Need for stress analysis.
- Consequences of overstress.
- Physical Quantities and Units used in pipe stress analysis.

### Piping Materials

- Introduction
  - Material Classification Systems and Specifications.
  - Common ASTM Piping Materials.
  - Material Requirements of Codes.
  - Selection Criteria for Materials.
  - Piping Specifications (Piping Classes).
  - Material Testing and Certificates.
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- Codes Governing Piping Design and Stress Analysis
  - ASME B31.3, ASME B31.4, and ASME B31.8.
  - Other codes including applicable local codes.
  - Role and scope of codes.
  - Information available from codes.
  - Typical organization of code material.

### Principal Stresses and Failure Theories

- Longitudinal, Circumferential and Radial Stresses.
- Principal Axes and Principal Stresses.
- Failure Theories:
- Maximum Principal Stress Failure Theory.
- Maximum Shear Stress Failure Theory.

### Design Pressure, Design Temperature and Allowable Stress

- Definition of Design Pressure and Design Temperature.
- Basis for Allowable Stress.
- Allowable Stresses at “hot” and “cold” conditions, that is, Sh and Sc.
- Code Tables for Allowable Stresses.

### SECTION: 2

- Design of Pipe Wall Thickness for Internal Pressure
- Wall Thickness Design Equations – ASME B31.3, ASME B31.4, and ASME B31.8.
- Calculation of Maximum Allowable Working Pressure (MAWP).
- Pressure – Temperature Class Ratings for Flanges.

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- Determining Appropriate Flange Pressure Class.

## **Loads on Piping Systems**

- Primary and Secondary Loads.
- Self – Limiting and Non-Self – Limiting Characteristics of Loads.
- Sustained and Occasional Loads.
- Static and Dynamic Loads.
- Bending Stresses in Pipes.
- Longitudinal Stress and Torsional Stress.
- Code Criteria for Design.
- Thermal Stresses in Piping Systems
- Thermal Expansion / Contraction of Materials.
- Stresses Due to Thermal Expansion / Contraction.
- Thermal Fatigue and Cyclic Stress Reduction Factor.
- Design Criteria for Thermal Stresses:
- Stress Intensification Factors (SIFs).
- Allowable Stress Range for Thermal Expansion.
- Calculation of Expansion Stress Range
- Code Criteria for Design.

## **Pipe Stress Analysis Software**

- Introduction to CAESAR II Stress Analysis Software:
- Overview of CAESAR II software.
- Piping Input and Creation of Model.
- Navigation and Toolbars.
- Static Analysis and Output.
- Checking for Code Compliance.

## **CAESAR II Practical Exercises**

- Piping Input – Creating the Model.
- Running the Analysis.
- Output and Interpretation of the Results.
- CAESAR II Practical Exercises I and II.

## **COURSE DURATION: 45 DAYS**